## St. Mary's and St. Benedict's Primary School - Vertical Progression – Understanding the World – Past & Present - History overview

## ELG -

- -Talk about the lives of the people around them & their roles in society
- -Know some similarities & differences between things in the past & now, drawing on their experiences & what has been read in class
- -Understand the past through settings, characters & events encountered in books read in class & storytelling

Focus	Chronological understanding	Historical Enquiry	Knowledge & Interpretation	Vocabulary
Nursery	<ul> <li>Retell past events in correct order</li> <li>Use talk to connect ideas, explain what is happening and anticipate what might happen next, recall and relive past experiences</li> <li>Remembers &amp; talks about significant times or events for family &amp; friends</li> <li>Begin to make sense of own life-story &amp; family's history</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Question why things happened &amp; give explanations</li> <li>Understand why and how questions</li> <li>Asks who, what, when &amp; how</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Develop an understanding of growth, decay and changes over time</li> <li>Comment and ask questions about aspects of the familiar world such as the place where I live or the natural world</li> <li>Bring in photographs, videos, visitor</li> <li>Preserve memories of special events e.g. make a book, video, photos</li> </ul>	Understand and use vocabulary such as: yesterday, last week, at the weekend, this morning, last night  Understand and use vocabulary such as: how, why, because  Understand and use vocabulary such as: I
	,		Share stories about people from the past who have an influence on the present	can see, I saw, same, different, change, what happened? Why? because
Reception	Use talk to organise, sequence and clarify thinking and events     Compare & contrast characters from stories, including figures from the past	Ask questions to find out more & to check understanding of what has been said     Understands questions such as who, why, when, where & how	Use talk to organise, sequence & clarify thinking, ideas, feelings & events     Articulate ideas & thoughts in well-formed sentences	Understand and use vocabulary such as: yesterday, last week, at the weekend, this morning, last night
	Comment on images of familiar situations in the past	Understands a range of complex sentence structures including tense markers     Engage in non-fiction books	Ask questions to find out more & to check understanding of what has been said	Understand and use vocabulary such as: how, why, because, find out, I wonder what, if, when, why?
				Understand and use vocabulary such as: I can see, I saw, same, different, similar, change, what happened? because, explain
Year 1	<ul> <li>Put up to three objects in chronological order (recent history) on a time line</li> <li>Label timelines with pictures, words or phrases</li> <li>Tell others about changes that have</li> </ul>	Show some understanding of how people find out about the past     Show some understanding of how evidence is collected and used to make historical facts     Ask questions such as: What was it like for	<ul> <li>Answer questions using a range of artefacts/photographs/pictures provided</li> <li>Talk about the different ways that the past is represent</li> <li>Recount some interesting facts from an</li> </ul>	Understand and use vocabulary such as: in order, a long time ago, recently, when my parents/carers, grandparents were children, in the times?
	<ul> <li>happened in my own life since I was born</li> <li>Talk about how things have changed since my parents or grandparents were children</li> <li>Use dates to talk about people or events from the past? (when appropriate)</li> </ul>	people? What happened? How long ago? • Answer questions by using different sources, such as an information book or pictures	historical event  Talk about some important people from the past  Talk about how their actions changed the way we do things today	• Understand and use vocabulary such as: questions, find out, evidence, collect, history, information, research, sources, artefacts, objects, historians, investigate?
			<ul> <li>Recognise that there are reasons why people in the past acted as they did</li> <li>Tell you how I found out about people or events in the past</li> <li>Find out more about a famous person from the past and carry out some research</li> </ul>	Understand and use vocabulary such as: find out, explain, facts, reasons, events, actions?
			Find out something about the past by talking to an older person	