









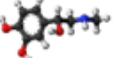
	offspring
	foetus
	dependent
	adolescent
	puberty
	gestation
	pregnant
	toddler
	prenatal
	breeding
	embryo
	hormones

Key learning

When babies are young, they grow rapidly. They are very dependent on their parents. As they develop, they learn many skills. At puberty, a child's body changes and develops primary and secondary sexual characteristics. This enables the adult to reproduce.

Human Gestation Period (9 months*)

The gestation period is when the **foetus** develops inside the **female**. It is different in all **mammals**.



Some animals give birth to 1 baby – the North American Opossum has between 16 and 20!

- Humans - 9 months
- Elephants – 23 months
- Basking shark – 42 months
- North American Opossum - 12 days

Human Young (0-3years*)

Young mammals (babies) are **dependent** - they:

- need milk
 - have poor muscle control
 - need lots of sleep
 - cannot control toileting
- Puppies are born with their eyes closed.

Human babies see light and dark.

Toddlers begin walking between 1-2 years.



Human Adults (21-100 years*)

- Adults are fully grown.
- A dog reaches adulthood at about 2 years.
- Adults reproduce so the whole cycle starts again.



A middle-aged adult



An elderly adult

Human Youngsters (4-11 years*)

Human and other mammal youngsters walk **independently**, eat independently and toilet independently. They begin to learn new skills.



Human Adolescents/Young Adults (12-21 years*)

- Shoulders broaden
- More muscly
- Hair on legs, chest and face
- Penis and scrotum develops
- Voice breaks







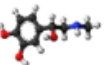
During puberty, hormones cause physical, mental and emotional changes. Some are the same for boys and girls:

- Hair on armpits and groin.
- Greasy skin/spots
- Mood swings

- Hips broaden
- Breasts develop
- Menstruation starts (periods)

***These are approximate ages – every individual is different.**

Rocket Words

	offspring	a child or young animal
	foetus	the term for an unborn offspring still within the female mammal's body
	dependent	an offspring needing others to look after it
	adolescent	a mammal's young adult offspring
	puberty	the period of life when a human's sexual organs mature
	gestation	the period of time an animal is pregnant for
	pregnant	when an animal contains a foetus within the body
	toddler	the name of the stage given to a young child when they start to walk
	prenatal	the stage before birth when the foetus is developing in the womb
	breeding	mating and producing offspring
	embryo	the name of the unborn offspring in the first few weeks of development
	hormones	chemical messengers produced by the body